

# *N*-Ferrocenylmethyl-2-(3-methylstyryl)-*N'*-methylbenzimidazolium hexafluorophosphate

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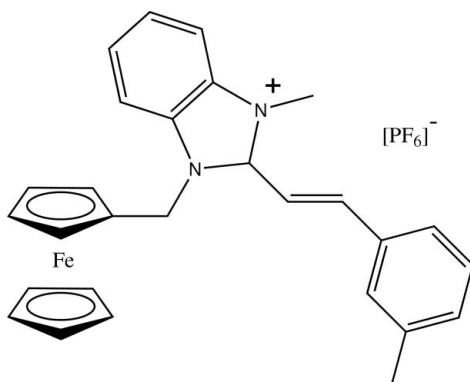
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 294$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$  Å; disorder in solvent or counterion;  $R$  factor = 0.047;  $wR$  factor = 0.113; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.6.

In the title compound,  $[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_5)(\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2)]\text{PF}_6$ , the F atoms of the  $[\text{PF}_6]^-$  anion are disordered over four different orientations with equal occupancies. In the cation, the five-membered imidazolium ring forms dihedral angles of  $71.48$  (10) and  $19.83$  (10)° with the substituted  $\text{C}_5\text{H}_4$  ring and the benzene ring of the styryl group, respectively. In the crystal structure, there is a significant  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \pi(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_4)$  interaction.

## Related literature

For related ferrocene literature, see: Benito *et al.* (1995); Li *et al.* (1998); Gallagher, Hanlon & Howarth (2001); Gallagher, Hanlon, Howarth & Thomas (2001); Howarth & Hanlon, (2001). For the chemical synthesis and crystal structure of  $[\text{FcCH}_2\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_3]^+[\text{I}]^-$ , see: Pauson *et al.* (1966); Ferguson *et al.* (1994).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_5)(\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2)]\text{PF}_6$   
 $M_r = 592.34$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/a$

$a = 13.5150$  (10) Å  
 $b = 12.8743$  (10) Å  
 $c = 15.2839$  (9) Å

$\beta = 94.037$  (5)°  
 $V = 2652.7$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.69$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 294$  (1) K  
 $0.29 \times 0.25 \times 0.17$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker P4 diffractometer  
 Absorption correction:  $\psi$  scan  
 (North *et al.*, 1968)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.826$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.889$   
 8107 measured reflections  
 6387 independent reflections

3922 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$   
 3 standard reflections  
 every 197 reflections  
 intensity decay: 0.5%

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.113$   
 $S = 1.01$   
 6387 reflections  
 507 parameters

228 restraints  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.26$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.28$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1 is the centroid of the  $\text{C}_5\text{H}_4$  ring.

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$                       | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{C34}-\text{H34} \cdots \text{Cg1}^i$ | 0.93         | 2.65                | 3.472 (3)    | 149                   |

Symmetry code: (i)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z$ .

Data collection: XSCANS (Bruker, 1996); cell refinement: XSCANS; data reduction: XSCANS; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: ORTEX (McArdle, 1995) and PLATON (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and PREP8 (Ferguson, 1998).

JFG thanks Dublin City University for the purchase of a Bruker P4 diffractometer in 1998.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH2519).

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**supplementary materials**

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## ***N*-Ferrocenylmethyl-2-(3-methylstyryl)-*N'*-methylbenzimidazolium hexafluorophosphate**

**J. F. Gallagher, K. Hanlon and J. Howarth**

### **Comment**

Benzimidazole systems have attracted considerable attention in synthetic and structural as well as in applied biological research (Gallagher, Hanlon & Howarth, 2001; Howarth & Hanlon, 2001; Gallagher, Hanlon, Howarth & Thomas, 2001). The title compound (Figures 1–3) was obtained from a series of reactions involving synthesis of the parent *N*-Ferrocenylmethyl-2-(3-methylstyryl)benzimidazole from 2-(3-methylstyryl)benzimidazole and (trimethylammonium)ferrocenylmethyl iodide: subsequent treatment of the product with methyl iodide and replacement of the iodo salt with the hexafluorophosphate anion yields the [PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>−</sup> salt.

Bond lengths and angles are normal and similar to those reported in the literature (Gallagher, Hanlon & Howarth, 2001; Gallagher, Hanlon, Howarth & Thomas, 2001). There is no disorder in the cation although the unsubstituted C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub> ring displays large displacement parameters as could be expected given the geometry and the low energy barrier to rotation for Fe⋯η<sup>5</sup>-C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub> π-bonding. The [PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>−</sup> anion is disordered and a discussion of the treatment of this disorder is detailed below. The C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub> 5-membered imidazolium ring is almost orthogonal to the substituted C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>4</sub> ring at 71.48 (10)° and deviates from co-planarity with the aromatic styryl C<sub>6</sub> ring by 19.83 (10)°: the latter C<sub>6</sub> ring is oriented at an angle of 85.52 (9)° to the C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>4</sub> ring.

In the crystal structure there is only one intermolecular interaction of note (as detailed in Table 1) and involving C34—H34⋯Cg1<sup>i</sup> (where Cg1 is the ring centroid of C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>4</sub> and the symmetry operation  $i = x - 3/2, 3/2 - y, z$ ). Several C—H⋯F contacts involving the disordered [PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>−</sup> are present but are not important as they are relatively weak and involve the partial occupancy F atom sites.

Related structures include *N*-ferrocenylmethyl-2-ferrocenylbenzimidazole (Benito *et al.*, 1995) and the salt *N*-ferrocenylmethyl-2-ferrocenylbenzimidazolium tetrafluoroborate (Li *et al.*, 1998) which differ from the title compound by having a ferrocenyl moiety at the 2-position of the benzimidazolium ring instead of the 3-methylstyryl group.

### **Experimental**

Synthesis of the neutral starting material *N*-Ferrocenylmethyl-2-(3-methylstyryl)benzimidazole [(C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)Fe(C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>4</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>4</sub>N<sub>2</sub>)CH=CHC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>]

To a mixture of 2-(3-methylstyryl)benzimidazole (1.9 g, 8 mmol) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1.66 g, 12 mmol) in CH<sub>3</sub>CN (100 ml) was added (trimethylammonium)ferrocenylmethyl iodide ([FcCH<sub>2</sub>N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>]<sup>+</sup>[I]<sup>−</sup>) (3.09 g, 8 mmol) (Pauson *et al.*, 1966; Ferguson *et al.*, 1994) and the mixture was heated to reflux temperatures for 10 h. The reaction was cooled to room temperature, water was added and the suspension extracted into CHCl<sub>3</sub>. The organic layer was washed with water, dried MgSO<sub>4</sub>

## supplementary materials

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and evaporated under vacuum to leave a brown semi-solid. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>:CH<sub>3</sub>OH (97:3) as eluent.

Yield 2.6 g (74%), m.p. 429–433 K (uncorrected). Compound (I) was obtained as a light orange solid. IR (KBr,  $\nu$  cm<sup>-1</sup>) (>1500 cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3062, 2982, 2925, 2685, 2308, 1713, 1632 1604, 1581. <sup>1</sup>H NMR [400 MHz,  $\delta$ H (p.p.m.), CDCl<sub>3</sub>], 7.90 (d, 1H, CH=CH, J=15.6 Hz), 7.69 (m, 1H, benz-H), 7.33 (m, 3H, benz-H + aryl-H), 7.19 (m, 3H, aryl-H + benz H), 7.10 (m, 2H, CH=CH + aryl-H), 5.06 (s, 2H, Fc—CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.16 (m, 2H, cpd-H), 4.07 (m, 7H, cpd-H), 2.32 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR [ $\delta$ C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>], 150.93, 143.48, 138.94, 137.71, 136.47, 135.63, 130.35, 129.23, 128.43, 124.74, 123.0, 122.91, 119.78, 113.56, 109.96, 83.96, 69.24, 68.89, 68.84, 43.32, 21.92.

Synthesis of the *N*-Ferrocenylmethyl-2-(3-methylstyryl)-*N'*-methylbenzimidazolium iodide and hexafluorophosphate salts, [(C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)Fe(C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>4</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>4</sub>N<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>)CH=CHC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>]<sup>+</sup> [I]<sup>-</sup> and [PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>-</sup> salts.

*N*-Ferrocenylmethyl-2-(3-methylstyryl)benzimidazole (1.3 g, 3 mmol) was heated to reflux in excess methyl iodide (7 ml) for 2 h. The resultant orange precipitate was filtered and washed several times with ether to provide the iodo salt.

Yield 1.46 g (85 mmol) (74%), m.p. 492–495 K (uncorrected). IR (KBr,  $\nu$  cm<sup>-1</sup>) (>1500 cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3062, 2994, 1649, 1637.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR [400 MHz,  $\delta$ H (p.p.m.), CDCl<sub>3</sub>], 8.24 (m, 1H, benz-H), 8.06 (m, 1H, benz-H), 7.82 (m, 2H, Aryl-H), 7.78 (m, 2H, CH=CH), 7.72 (m, 2H, Benz-H), 7.50 (t, 1H, aryl-H, J=7.6 Hz), 7.39 (d, 1H, Aryl-H, J=7.6 Hz), 5.74 (s, 2H, Fc—CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.36 (m, 2H, cpd-H), 4.28 (s, 5H, cpd-H), 4.12 (s, 5H, cpd-H + N—CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.32 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR [ $\delta$ C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>], 150.93, 143.48, 138.94, 137.71, 136.47, 135.63, 130.35, 129.23, 128.43, 124.74, 123.0, 122.91, 119.78, 113.56, 109.96, 83.96, 69.24, 68.89, 68.84, 43.32, 21.92.

The [PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>-</sup> salt was obtained by stirring the iodide derivative (from above) (0.4 g, 0.7 mmol) and ammonium hexafluorophosphate (0.12 g, 0.7 mmol) in methanol (50 ml) at room temperature for 24 h. The resultant orange-red precipitate was filtered and washed several times with methanol.

Yield 0.35 g (85%), m.p. 442–445 K (uncorrected). IR (KBr,  $\nu$  cm<sup>-1</sup>) (>1500 cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3062, 2994, 1648, 1639.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR [400 MHz,  $\delta$ H (p.p.m.), CDCl<sub>3</sub>], 8.22 (m, 1H, benz-H), 8.06 (m, 1H, benz-H), 7.80 (m, 2H, Aryl-H), 7.76–7.73 (m, 2H, CH=CH), 7.71 (m, 2H, Benz-H), 7.49 (t, 1H, aryl-H, J=7.6 Hz), 7.39 (d, 1H, Aryl-H, J=7.6 Hz), 5.71 (s, 2H, Fc—CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.35 (m, 2H, cpd-H), 4.28 (s, 5H, cpd-H), 4.14 (s, 5H, cpd-H + N—CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.43 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR [ $\delta$ C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>], 148.09, 147.07, 138.89, 134.61, 132.62, 132.28, 130.78, 129.45, 126.96, 125.99, 113.65, 113.57, 108.39, 81.27, 69.32, 68.93, 44.95, 33.81, 21.30.

Analysis for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>2</sub>FePF<sub>6</sub>: Calc. C: 56.78, H: 4.59, 4.73; Found C: 56.78, H 4.55, N 4.80.

### Refinement

In the refinement all H atoms were allowed for as riding atoms with C—H distances of 0.93, 0.97 & 0.96 Å for the aromatic, methylene and methyl C—H [using the *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997) defaults at 294 K].

There is considerable disorder in the hexafluorophosphate anion. The commonly observed disorder over two sites of the  $[\text{PF}_6]^-$  moiety was further complicated by the presence of significant peaks of electron density between the modelled F atom site positions. The F atom sites were fixed using soft *DFIX* restraints [in *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997)] for distance (P—F 1.579 Å) and angle (*cis*-F at 2.233 and *trans*-F at 3.158 Å) with soft parameters used for the *DELU/ISOR* restraints [in *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997)]. The P atom is not disordered.

A satisfactory model was developed and the results are as follows: Two orientations of the  $[\text{PF}_6]^-$  moiety were discernible and input with 25% site occupancy per F atom for site positions labelled as A/C where A and C are related by a 30° rotation about one of the F—P—F axes (two A/C F atom sites are almost coincident whilst the other four are separated by the 30° rotation). Two remaining  $[\text{PF}_6]^-$  orientations (each with 25% F site occupancy) were subsequently included in a reasonable manner in the disorder model. The residual electron density in the final difference maps is +0.26/-0.28 e.Å<sup>-3</sup> and therefore the disorder treatment can be said to have achieved a satisfactory conclusion. One *PLATON* (Spek, 2003) Alert B for a short intermolecular F4A...F4A contact can be disregarded as all F atom sites are modelled with 25% site occupancy.

Overall, the extensive disorder in the  $[\text{PF}_6]^-$  counterion is not surprising given that the  $[\text{PF}_6]^-$  anion occupies a void in the lattice of volume 215 Å<sup>3</sup> or *ca* 30.7 Å<sup>3</sup> per P/F atom: this is almost twice the average value expected for non-H atoms. Two voids of 64 Å<sup>3</sup> per unit cell remain after the final refinement and analysis but these voids are featureless and are devoid of electron density.

## Figures

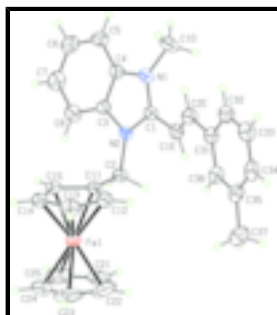


Fig. 1. A view of the cation with the atomic numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

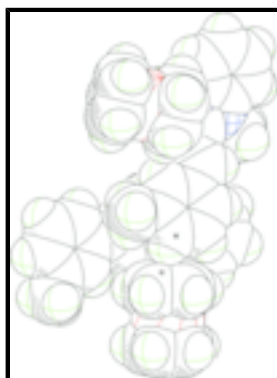


Fig. 2. A view of the C34—H34... $\pi$ (C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>4</sub>) interaction in the crystal structure with atoms drawn as their van der Waals spheres. The C34 atom is labelled with a '\*' and the  $\eta$ -C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>4</sub><sup>i</sup> ring with a '#'.  
i

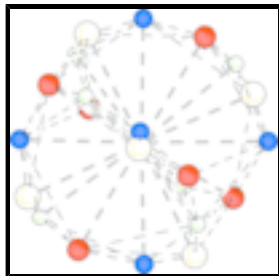


Fig. 3. A view of the disorder in the  $[\text{PF}_6]^-$  anion with each of the four orientations depicted as coloured spheres of arbitrary radii.

## *N*-Ferrocenylmethyl-2-(3-methylstyryl)-*N'*-methylbenzimidazolium hexafluorophosphate

### Crystal data

$[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_5)(\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2)]\text{PF}_6$

$M_r = 592.34$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/a$

Hall symbol: -P 2yab

$a = 13.5150$  (10) Å

$b = 12.8743$  (10) Å

$c = 15.2839$  (9) Å

$\beta = 94.037$  (5)°

$V = 2652.7$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 1216$

$D_x = 1.483$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Melting point: 483 K

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 85 reflections

$\theta = 8.9\text{--}30.4^\circ$

$\mu = 0.69$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 294$  (1) K

Block, red

$0.29 \times 0.25 \times 0.17$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker P4 diffractometer

Radiation source: X-ray tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 294$ (1) K

$\omega$  scans

Absorption correction:  $\psi$  scan  
(North *et al.*, 1968)

$T_{\min} = 0.826$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.889$

8107 measured reflections

6387 independent reflections

3922 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

$\theta_{\max} = 28.0^\circ$

$\theta_{\min} = 2.1^\circ$

$h = -17 \rightarrow 1$

$k = -1 \rightarrow 17$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 20$

3 standard reflections

every 197 reflections

intensity decay: 0.5%

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$

$wR(F^2) = 0.113$

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0435P)^2 + 0.5898P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$S = 1.01$   
 6387 reflections  
 507 parameters  
 228 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods  
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 Extinction correction: none

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Fe1 | 0.82902 (3)  | 0.82379 (3)  | 0.11263 (2)  | 0.04913 (13)                     |           |
| P1  | 0.54550 (6)  | 0.93397 (6)  | 0.33825 (5)  | 0.0581 (2)                       |           |
| F1A | 0.6347 (14)  | 0.8544 (17)  | 0.360 (2)    | 0.106 (11)                       | 0.25      |
| F2A | 0.559 (3)    | 0.919 (2)    | 0.2396 (11)  | 0.143 (11)                       | 0.25      |
| F3A | 0.4607 (14)  | 1.0136 (15)  | 0.321 (2)    | 0.105 (10)                       | 0.25      |
| F4A | 0.533 (2)    | 0.947 (2)    | 0.4403 (8)   | 0.119 (9)                        | 0.25      |
| F5A | 0.4701 (12)  | 0.8394 (9)   | 0.3395 (19)  | 0.083 (10)                       | 0.25      |
| F6A | 0.6243 (14)  | 1.0236 (17)  | 0.345 (2)    | 0.120 (13)                       | 0.25      |
| F1C | 0.6291 (19)  | 0.8609 (17)  | 0.312 (2)    | 0.145 (12)                       | 0.25      |
| F2C | 0.522 (3)    | 0.9619 (16)  | 0.2384 (9)   | 0.115 (9)                        | 0.25      |
| F3C | 0.4564 (14)  | 1.0103 (15)  | 0.362 (2)    | 0.123 (9)                        | 0.25      |
| F4C | 0.5611 (19)  | 0.9047 (17)  | 0.4371 (11)  | 0.106 (9)                        | 0.25      |
| F5C | 0.4652 (18)  | 0.8425 (15)  | 0.3265 (18)  | 0.129 (15)                       | 0.25      |
| F6C | 0.6175 (16)  | 1.0283 (12)  | 0.3520 (15)  | 0.085 (10)                       | 0.25      |
| F1B | 0.4510 (13)  | 0.876 (2)    | 0.3717 (18)  | 0.105 (8)                        | 0.25      |
| F2B | 0.556 (2)    | 0.8398 (15)  | 0.2719 (13)  | 0.100 (7)                        | 0.25      |
| F3B | 0.6385 (12)  | 0.9846 (19)  | 0.303 (2)    | 0.110 (9)                        | 0.25      |
| F4B | 0.531 (3)    | 1.0242 (15)  | 0.4024 (15)  | 0.164 (10)                       | 0.25      |
| F5B | 0.6096 (15)  | 0.8745 (16)  | 0.4128 (13)  | 0.087 (8)                        | 0.25      |
| F6B | 0.4771 (17)  | 0.989 (2)    | 0.2649 (17)  | 0.085 (8)                        | 0.25      |
| F1D | 0.487 (2)    | 0.9106 (15)  | 0.4142 (14)  | 0.107 (6)                        | 0.25      |
| F2D | 0.5115 (15)  | 0.8346 (10)  | 0.2877 (12)  | 0.071 (4)                        | 0.25      |
| F3D | 0.6158 (18)  | 0.9605 (14)  | 0.2560 (13)  | 0.102 (7)                        | 0.25      |
| F4D | 0.5959 (16)  | 1.0353 (11)  | 0.3844 (13)  | 0.077 (7)                        | 0.25      |
| F5D | 0.6401 (15)  | 0.8699 (16)  | 0.3792 (19)  | 0.085 (10)                       | 0.25      |
| F6D | 0.4659 (15)  | 1.008 (2)    | 0.2932 (19)  | 0.087 (10)                       | 0.25      |
| N1  | 1.00823 (15) | 1.13875 (16) | 0.40497 (12) | 0.0454 (5)                       |           |
| N2  | 0.94783 (14) | 0.99330 (14) | 0.35027 (12) | 0.0387 (4)                       |           |
| C1  | 0.92886 (17) | 1.09458 (18) | 0.36126 (14) | 0.0409 (5)                       |           |
| C2  | 0.88229 (18) | 0.91633 (18) | 0.30194 (15) | 0.0425 (6)                       |           |
| C3  | 1.04403 (17) | 0.97278 (19) | 0.38485 (14) | 0.0405 (5)                       |           |
| C4  | 1.08141 (18) | 1.06479 (19) | 0.41968 (15) | 0.0433 (6)                       |           |
| C5  | 1.1776 (2)   | 1.0705 (2)   | 0.45951 (17) | 0.0583 (7)                       |           |
| C6  | 1.2326 (2)   | 0.9824 (3)   | 0.46061 (19) | 0.0695 (9)                       |           |
| C7  | 1.1952 (2)   | 0.8897 (3)   | 0.42499 (19) | 0.0686 (8)                       |           |
| C8  | 1.0999 (2)   | 0.8825 (2)   | 0.38654 (17) | 0.0552 (7)                       |           |
| C10 | 1.0168 (2)   | 1.2464 (2)   | 0.4364 (2)   | 0.0673 (8)                       |           |
| C11 | 0.89295 (17) | 0.91959 (18) | 0.20553 (15) | 0.0394 (5)                       |           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |              |              |             |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C12  | 0.83444 (19) | 0.9779 (2)   | 0.14174 (17) | 0.0519 (6)  |
| C13  | 0.8722 (2)   | 0.9597 (2)   | 0.05876 (17) | 0.0613 (8)  |
| C14  | 0.9536 (2)   | 0.8921 (2)   | 0.07054 (17) | 0.0562 (7)  |
| C15  | 0.96684 (18) | 0.8670 (2)   | 0.16044 (17) | 0.0479 (6)  |
| C21  | 0.7325 (4)   | 0.7294 (4)   | 0.1683 (3)   | 0.0947 (13) |
| C22  | 0.6852 (3)   | 0.7801 (4)   | 0.0999 (4)   | 0.1069 (14) |
| C23  | 0.7315 (4)   | 0.7541 (5)   | 0.0254 (3)   | 0.1191 (19) |
| C24  | 0.8057 (4)   | 0.6891 (4)   | 0.0457 (4)   | 0.1104 (17) |
| C25  | 0.8105 (4)   | 0.6704 (3)   | 0.1362 (4)   | 0.1108 (16) |
| C1E  | 0.83780 (19) | 1.1431 (2)   | 0.32685 (16) | 0.0471 (6)  |
| C2E  | 0.8272 (2)   | 1.2409 (2)   | 0.30173 (17) | 0.0511 (6)  |
| C31  | 0.73912 (19) | 1.28689 (19) | 0.25643 (16) | 0.0477 (6)  |
| C32  | 0.7369 (2)   | 1.3941 (2)   | 0.24249 (18) | 0.0571 (7)  |
| C33  | 0.6559 (2)   | 1.4394 (2)   | 0.19980 (19) | 0.0632 (8)  |
| C34  | 0.5766 (2)   | 1.3800 (2)   | 0.16931 (17) | 0.0599 (8)  |
| C35  | 0.57701 (19) | 1.2725 (2)   | 0.17876 (17) | 0.0536 (7)  |
| C36  | 0.65917 (19) | 1.2276 (2)   | 0.22400 (16) | 0.0503 (6)  |
| C37  | 0.4940 (2)   | 1.2062 (3)   | 0.1393 (2)   | 0.0773 (9)  |
| H2A  | 0.8138       | 0.9305       | 0.3131       | 0.051*      |
| H2B  | 0.8985       | 0.8472       | 0.3237       | 0.051*      |
| H5   | 1.2027       | 1.1320       | 0.4841       | 0.070*      |
| H6   | 1.2973       | 0.9839       | 0.4859       | 0.083*      |
| H7   | 1.2354       | 0.8310       | 0.4272       | 0.082*      |
| H8   | 1.0746       | 0.8205       | 0.3631       | 0.066*      |
| H10A | 1.0431       | 1.2891       | 0.3920       | 0.101*      |
| H10B | 1.0605       | 1.2489       | 0.4887       | 0.101*      |
| H10C | 0.9525       | 1.2717       | 0.4490       | 0.101*      |
| H12  | 0.7810       | 1.0204       | 0.1526       | 0.062*      |
| H13  | 0.8473       | 0.9877       | 0.0056       | 0.074*      |
| H14  | 0.9921       | 0.8680       | 0.0267       | 0.067*      |
| H15  | 1.0156       | 0.8235       | 0.1860       | 0.057*      |
| H21  | 0.7164       | 0.7327       | 0.2265       | 0.114*      |
| H22  | 0.6312       | 0.8244       | 0.1027       | 0.128*      |
| H23  | 0.7134       | 0.7785       | -0.0308      | 0.143*      |
| H24  | 0.8476       | 0.6605       | 0.0064       | 0.132*      |
| H25  | 0.8555       | 0.6282       | 0.1683       | 0.133*      |
| H1E  | 0.7814       | 1.1016       | 0.3219       | 0.057*      |
| H2E  | 0.8811       | 1.2847       | 0.3141       | 0.061*      |
| H32  | 0.7908       | 1.4347       | 0.2623       | 0.069*      |
| H33  | 0.6545       | 1.5110       | 0.1914       | 0.076*      |
| H34  | 0.5213       | 1.4122       | 0.1417       | 0.072*      |
| H36  | 0.6605       | 1.1561       | 0.2327       | 0.060*      |
| H37A | 0.4331       | 1.2448       | 0.1373       | 0.116*      |
| H37B | 0.4878       | 1.1451       | 0.1744       | 0.116*      |
| H37C | 0.5081       | 1.1864       | 0.0809       | 0.116*      |



*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Fe1 | 0.0420 (2)  | 0.0572 (2)  | 0.0479 (2)  | -0.01612 (18) | 0.00050 (15) | -0.01005 (18) |
| P1  | 0.0602 (5)  | 0.0412 (4)  | 0.0721 (5)  | -0.0013 (4)   | -0.0008 (4)  | 0.0038 (4)    |
| F1A | 0.106 (15)  | 0.056 (11)  | 0.16 (2)    | 0.005 (8)     | 0.015 (16)   | 0.015 (14)    |
| F2A | 0.20 (3)    | 0.15 (3)    | 0.073 (10)  | 0.05 (2)      | 0.011 (13)   | -0.037 (14)   |
| F3A | 0.081 (13)  | 0.090 (13)  | 0.15 (2)    | 0.066 (10)    | 0.021 (13)   | 0.049 (15)    |
| F4A | 0.170 (18)  | 0.14 (2)    | 0.042 (7)   | -0.016 (17)   | -0.016 (8)   | -0.014 (9)    |
| F5A | 0.065 (10)  | 0.035 (8)   | 0.15 (3)    | -0.009 (7)    | -0.007 (14)  | 0.021 (10)    |
| F6A | 0.055 (11)  | 0.11 (2)    | 0.20 (3)    | -0.015 (11)   | 0.030 (14)   | 0.014 (17)    |
| F1C | 0.108 (17)  | 0.14 (2)    | 0.19 (2)    | 0.003 (14)    | 0.075 (17)   | -0.020 (19)   |
| F2C | 0.20 (3)    | 0.085 (13)  | 0.063 (8)   | 0.021 (15)    | 0.014 (13)   | -0.004 (7)    |
| F3C | 0.078 (10)  | 0.099 (12)  | 0.20 (2)    | 0.006 (8)     | 0.036 (12)   | -0.033 (16)   |
| F4C | 0.119 (17)  | 0.086 (14)  | 0.111 (14)  | -0.037 (12)   | -0.016 (12)  | 0.059 (11)    |
| F5C | 0.14 (3)    | 0.125 (19)  | 0.12 (2)    | -0.083 (16)   | -0.011 (18)  | -0.022 (14)   |
| F6C | 0.13 (2)    | 0.039 (9)   | 0.078 (13)  | -0.046 (11)   | -0.006 (12)  | 0.027 (9)     |
| F1B | 0.079 (11)  | 0.15 (2)    | 0.091 (15)  | -0.010 (12)   | 0.031 (11)   | 0.018 (13)    |
| F2B | 0.130 (18)  | 0.072 (9)   | 0.106 (10)  | -0.011 (12)   | 0.053 (12)   | -0.029 (8)    |
| F3B | 0.060 (8)   | 0.105 (18)  | 0.17 (2)    | -0.019 (11)   | 0.017 (14)   | 0.029 (17)    |
| F4B | 0.18 (2)    | 0.099 (13)  | 0.21 (2)    | 0.051 (18)    | 0.00 (2)     | -0.065 (13)   |
| F5B | 0.082 (16)  | 0.084 (12)  | 0.090 (12)  | -0.001 (10)   | -0.032 (10)  | 0.002 (10)    |
| F6B | 0.087 (12)  | 0.078 (14)  | 0.090 (18)  | 0.019 (9)     | 0.002 (9)    | 0.019 (14)    |
| F1D | 0.15 (2)    | 0.113 (14)  | 0.059 (11)  | -0.002 (13)   | 0.033 (10)   | 0.020 (10)    |
| F2D | 0.069 (10)  | 0.066 (7)   | 0.078 (11)  | -0.029 (8)    | -0.001 (7)   | -0.002 (8)    |
| F3D | 0.128 (19)  | 0.089 (10)  | 0.093 (13)  | -0.016 (11)   | 0.043 (11)   | -0.019 (10)   |
| F4D | 0.078 (12)  | 0.050 (7)   | 0.095 (14)  | 0.016 (9)     | -0.036 (10)  | -0.021 (8)    |
| F5D | 0.058 (10)  | 0.039 (7)   | 0.15 (2)    | 0.027 (6)     | -0.047 (13)  | -0.021 (11)   |
| F6D | 0.069 (13)  | 0.096 (16)  | 0.094 (18)  | 0.016 (10)    | -0.017 (12)  | 0.004 (13)    |
| N1  | 0.0533 (12) | 0.0407 (11) | 0.0415 (11) | -0.0010 (10)  | -0.0019 (9)  | -0.0064 (9)   |
| N2  | 0.0409 (10) | 0.0370 (11) | 0.0376 (10) | 0.0020 (9)    | -0.0025 (8)  | -0.0021 (8)   |
| C1  | 0.0445 (13) | 0.0398 (13) | 0.0381 (12) | 0.0008 (11)   | 0.0018 (10)  | -0.0018 (10)  |
| C2  | 0.0423 (13) | 0.0371 (13) | 0.0472 (13) | -0.0030 (11)  | -0.0023 (11) | -0.0001 (11)  |
| C3  | 0.0391 (12) | 0.0449 (14) | 0.0369 (12) | 0.0034 (11)   | -0.0026 (10) | -0.0003 (11)  |
| C4  | 0.0445 (13) | 0.0479 (14) | 0.0369 (12) | 0.0011 (12)   | -0.0017 (10) | -0.0016 (11)  |
| C5  | 0.0535 (16) | 0.0706 (19) | 0.0491 (15) | -0.0076 (15)  | -0.0088 (13) | -0.0081 (14)  |
| C6  | 0.0470 (16) | 0.098 (3)   | 0.0608 (18) | 0.0082 (17)   | -0.0147 (13) | -0.0026 (18)  |
| C7  | 0.0584 (17) | 0.077 (2)   | 0.0682 (19) | 0.0236 (16)   | -0.0116 (15) | 0.0043 (17)   |
| C8  | 0.0582 (16) | 0.0515 (16) | 0.0544 (15) | 0.0113 (14)   | -0.0064 (13) | 0.0007 (13)   |
| C10 | 0.085 (2)   | 0.0451 (16) | 0.0694 (19) | -0.0046 (15)  | -0.0150 (16) | -0.0169 (14)  |
| C11 | 0.0372 (12) | 0.0361 (12) | 0.0442 (13) | -0.0058 (10)  | -0.0018 (10) | -0.0029 (10)  |
| C12 | 0.0503 (15) | 0.0499 (15) | 0.0545 (15) | 0.0042 (13)   | -0.0042 (12) | -0.0005 (13)  |
| C13 | 0.0752 (19) | 0.0642 (18) | 0.0436 (14) | -0.0138 (16)  | -0.0023 (14) | 0.0049 (13)   |
| C14 | 0.0522 (16) | 0.0639 (18) | 0.0539 (16) | -0.0187 (14)  | 0.0126 (13)  | -0.0122 (14)  |
| C15 | 0.0374 (13) | 0.0475 (14) | 0.0586 (15) | -0.0063 (11)  | 0.0018 (11)  | -0.0084 (12)  |
| C21 | 0.109 (3)   | 0.098 (3)   | 0.080 (3)   | -0.068 (3)    | 0.025 (2)    | -0.021 (2)    |
| C22 | 0.050 (2)   | 0.119 (3)   | 0.149 (4)   | -0.037 (2)    | -0.006 (3)   | -0.009 (3)    |

## supplementary materials

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|     |             |             |             |             |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| C23 | 0.106 (3)   | 0.168 (5)   | 0.079 (3)   | -0.083 (4)  | -0.022 (3)   | -0.015 (3)   |
| C24 | 0.094 (3)   | 0.103 (3)   | 0.137 (4)   | -0.052 (3)  | 0.031 (3)    | -0.065 (3)   |
| C25 | 0.099 (3)   | 0.055 (2)   | 0.172 (5)   | -0.039 (2)  | -0.034 (3)   | 0.012 (3)    |
| C1E | 0.0447 (14) | 0.0464 (14) | 0.0500 (14) | 0.0048 (11) | 0.0009 (11)  | -0.0019 (12) |
| C2E | 0.0507 (15) | 0.0495 (16) | 0.0525 (15) | 0.0016 (12) | -0.0004 (12) | 0.0014 (12)  |
| C31 | 0.0504 (15) | 0.0443 (14) | 0.0488 (14) | 0.0087 (12) | 0.0060 (12)  | 0.0060 (12)  |
| C32 | 0.0613 (17) | 0.0476 (15) | 0.0625 (17) | 0.0062 (14) | 0.0058 (14)  | 0.0023 (13)  |
| C33 | 0.074 (2)   | 0.0455 (16) | 0.0698 (18) | 0.0131 (15) | 0.0060 (16)  | 0.0083 (14)  |
| C34 | 0.0616 (18) | 0.0650 (19) | 0.0538 (16) | 0.0264 (16) | 0.0079 (14)  | 0.0135 (14)  |
| C35 | 0.0481 (15) | 0.0679 (18) | 0.0454 (14) | 0.0065 (14) | 0.0074 (12)  | 0.0093 (13)  |
| C36 | 0.0506 (15) | 0.0484 (15) | 0.0522 (15) | 0.0078 (13) | 0.0057 (12)  | 0.0113 (12)  |
| C37 | 0.0588 (18) | 0.100 (3)   | 0.071 (2)   | 0.0011 (18) | -0.0060 (16) | 0.0133 (18)  |

### *Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |           |          |           |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Fe1—C11 | 2.028 (2) | C2E—C31  | 1.460 (4) |
| Fe1—C12 | 2.034 (3) | C31—C36  | 1.386 (4) |
| Fe1—C13 | 2.036 (3) | C31—C32  | 1.396 (4) |
| Fe1—C14 | 2.043 (3) | C32—C33  | 1.366 (4) |
| Fe1—C15 | 2.030 (2) | C33—C34  | 1.372 (4) |
| Fe1—C21 | 2.016 (3) | C34—C35  | 1.391 (4) |
| Fe1—C22 | 2.020 (3) | C35—C36  | 1.392 (3) |
| Fe1—C23 | 2.018 (3) | C35—C37  | 1.502 (4) |
| Fe1—C25 | 2.025 (4) | C2—H2A   | 0.9700    |
| Fe1—C24 | 2.027 (4) | C2—H2B   | 0.9700    |
| N1—C1   | 1.349 (3) | C5—H5    | 0.9300    |
| N1—C4   | 1.380 (3) | C6—H6    | 0.9300    |
| N1—C10  | 1.469 (3) | C7—H7    | 0.9300    |
| N2—C1   | 1.342 (3) | C8—H8    | 0.9300    |
| N2—C2   | 1.490 (3) | C1E—H1E  | 0.9300    |
| N2—C3   | 1.394 (3) | C2E—H2E  | 0.9300    |
| C1—C1E  | 1.446 (3) | C12—H12  | 0.9300    |
| C2—C11  | 1.491 (3) | C13—H13  | 0.9300    |
| C3—C4   | 1.380 (3) | C14—H14  | 0.9300    |
| C3—C8   | 1.385 (3) | C15—H15  | 0.9300    |
| C4—C5   | 1.398 (3) | C21—H21  | 0.9300    |
| C5—C6   | 1.356 (4) | C22—H22  | 0.9300    |
| C6—C7   | 1.392 (4) | C23—H23  | 0.9300    |
| C7—C8   | 1.380 (4) | C24—H24  | 0.9300    |
| C11—C15 | 1.424 (3) | C25—H25  | 0.9300    |
| C11—C12 | 1.425 (3) | C32—H32  | 0.9300    |
| C12—C13 | 1.420 (4) | C33—H33  | 0.9300    |
| C13—C14 | 1.404 (4) | C34—H34  | 0.9300    |
| C14—C15 | 1.410 (4) | C36—H36  | 0.9300    |
| C21—C22 | 1.355 (6) | C10—H10A | 0.9600    |
| C21—C25 | 1.415 (6) | C10—H10B | 0.9600    |
| C22—C23 | 1.379 (6) | C10—H10C | 0.9600    |
| C23—C24 | 1.326 (6) | C37—H37A | 0.9600    |
| C24—C25 | 1.400 (6) | C37—H37B | 0.9600    |

|             |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1E—C2E     | 1.321 (3)   | C37—H37C    | 0.9600      |
| C21—Fe1—C23 | 66.35 (17)  | C15—C11—Fe1 | 69.55 (13)  |
| C21—Fe1—C22 | 39.22 (17)  | C12—C11—Fe1 | 69.70 (14)  |
| C23—Fe1—C22 | 39.94 (18)  | C2—C11—Fe1  | 127.50 (16) |
| C21—Fe1—C25 | 41.00 (17)  | C13—C12—C11 | 107.9 (2)   |
| C23—Fe1—C25 | 66.5 (2)    | C13—C12—Fe1 | 69.67 (16)  |
| C22—Fe1—C25 | 67.38 (19)  | C11—C12—Fe1 | 69.21 (14)  |
| C21—Fe1—C24 | 67.33 (17)  | C13—C12—H12 | 126.1       |
| C23—Fe1—C24 | 38.27 (19)  | C11—C12—H12 | 126.1       |
| C22—Fe1—C24 | 66.32 (18)  | Fe1—C12—H12 | 126.6       |
| C25—Fe1—C24 | 40.43 (19)  | C14—C13—C12 | 108.4 (2)   |
| C21—Fe1—C11 | 109.13 (12) | C14—C13—Fe1 | 70.12 (16)  |
| C23—Fe1—C11 | 163.6 (2)   | C12—C13—Fe1 | 69.50 (16)  |
| C22—Fe1—C11 | 126.64 (17) | C14—C13—H13 | 125.8       |
| C25—Fe1—C11 | 121.36 (17) | C12—C13—H13 | 125.8       |
| C24—Fe1—C11 | 156.6 (2)   | Fe1—C13—H13 | 126.2       |
| C21—Fe1—C15 | 128.19 (16) | C13—C14—C15 | 108.1 (2)   |
| C23—Fe1—C15 | 154.1 (2)   | C13—C14—Fe1 | 69.62 (16)  |
| C22—Fe1—C15 | 164.46 (19) | C15—C14—Fe1 | 69.25 (14)  |
| C25—Fe1—C15 | 108.97 (15) | C13—C14—H14 | 125.9       |
| C24—Fe1—C15 | 121.50 (18) | C15—C14—H14 | 125.9       |
| C11—Fe1—C15 | 41.08 (9)   | Fe1—C14—H14 | 126.8       |
| C21—Fe1—C12 | 120.70 (16) | C14—C15—C11 | 108.5 (2)   |
| C23—Fe1—C12 | 126.2 (2)   | C14—C15—Fe1 | 70.22 (14)  |
| C22—Fe1—C12 | 108.21 (16) | C11—C15—Fe1 | 69.36 (13)  |
| C25—Fe1—C12 | 156.2 (2)   | C14—C15—H15 | 125.7       |
| C24—Fe1—C12 | 161.3 (2)   | C11—C15—H15 | 125.7       |
| C11—Fe1—C12 | 41.09 (9)   | Fe1—C15—H15 | 126.2       |
| C15—Fe1—C12 | 68.64 (10)  | C22—C21—C25 | 108.2 (4)   |
| C21—Fe1—C13 | 154.4 (2)   | C22—C21—Fe1 | 70.6 (2)    |
| C23—Fe1—C13 | 107.88 (16) | C25—C21—Fe1 | 69.9 (2)    |
| C22—Fe1—C13 | 120.11 (18) | C22—C21—H21 | 125.9       |
| C25—Fe1—C13 | 162.1 (2)   | C25—C21—H21 | 125.9       |
| C24—Fe1—C13 | 124.74 (19) | Fe1—C21—H21 | 125.2       |
| C11—Fe1—C13 | 68.93 (10)  | C21—C22—C23 | 107.7 (4)   |
| C15—Fe1—C13 | 68.17 (11)  | C21—C22—Fe1 | 70.2 (2)    |
| C12—Fe1—C13 | 40.83 (11)  | C23—C22—Fe1 | 70.0 (2)    |
| C21—Fe1—C14 | 164.81 (19) | C21—C22—H22 | 126.1       |
| C23—Fe1—C14 | 119.83 (17) | C23—C22—H22 | 126.1       |
| C22—Fe1—C14 | 153.94 (19) | Fe1—C22—H22 | 125.3       |
| C25—Fe1—C14 | 126.19 (19) | C24—C23—C22 | 109.8 (5)   |
| C24—Fe1—C14 | 108.17 (15) | C24—C23—Fe1 | 71.2 (2)    |
| C11—Fe1—C14 | 68.82 (10)  | C22—C23—Fe1 | 70.1 (2)    |
| C15—Fe1—C14 | 40.52 (10)  | C24—C23—H23 | 125.1       |
| C12—Fe1—C14 | 68.35 (11)  | C22—C23—H23 | 125.1       |
| C13—Fe1—C14 | 40.26 (11)  | Fe1—C23—H23 | 125.2       |
| C1—N1—C4    | 109.00 (19) | C23—C24—C25 | 108.8 (4)   |
| C1—N1—C10   | 127.0 (2)   | C23—C24—Fe1 | 70.5 (2)    |
| C4—N1—C10   | 124.0 (2)   | C25—C24—Fe1 | 69.7 (2)    |

## supplementary materials

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|               |              |                 |             |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C1—N2—C3      | 108.54 (19)  | C23—C24—H24     | 125.6       |
| C1—N2—C2      | 126.60 (19)  | C25—C24—H24     | 125.6       |
| C3—N2—C2      | 124.62 (19)  | Fe1—C24—H24     | 125.7       |
| N2—C1—N1      | 108.6 (2)    | C24—C25—C21     | 105.5 (4)   |
| N2—C1—C1E     | 122.7 (2)    | C24—C25—Fe1     | 69.8 (2)    |
| N1—C1—C1E     | 128.7 (2)    | C21—C25—Fe1     | 69.1 (2)    |
| N2—C2—C11     | 112.06 (18)  | C24—C25—H25     | 127.3       |
| N2—C2—H2A     | 109.2        | C21—C25—H25     | 127.3       |
| C11—C2—H2A    | 109.2        | Fe1—C25—H25     | 125.4       |
| N2—C2—H2B     | 109.2        | C2E—C1E—C1      | 126.1 (3)   |
| C11—C2—H2B    | 109.2        | C2E—C1E—H1E     | 116.9       |
| H2A—C2—H2B    | 107.9        | C1—C1E—H1E      | 116.9       |
| C4—C3—C8      | 121.9 (2)    | C1E—C2E—C31     | 126.3 (3)   |
| C4—C3—N2      | 106.9 (2)    | C1E—C2E—H2E     | 116.8       |
| C8—C3—N2      | 131.2 (2)    | C31—C2E—H2E     | 116.8       |
| C3—C4—N1      | 106.9 (2)    | C36—C31—C32     | 118.8 (2)   |
| C3—C4—C5      | 121.1 (2)    | C36—C31—C2E     | 122.4 (2)   |
| N1—C4—C5      | 131.9 (2)    | C32—C31—C2E     | 118.8 (3)   |
| C6—C5—C4      | 117.0 (3)    | C33—C32—C31     | 120.2 (3)   |
| C6—C5—H5      | 121.5        | C33—C32—H32     | 119.9       |
| C4—C5—H5      | 121.5        | C31—C32—H32     | 119.9       |
| C5—C6—C7      | 121.9 (3)    | C32—C33—C34     | 120.3 (3)   |
| C5—C6—H6      | 119.1        | C32—C33—H33     | 119.8       |
| C7—C6—H6      | 119.1        | C34—C33—H33     | 119.8       |
| C8—C7—C6      | 121.8 (3)    | C33—C34—C35     | 121.5 (3)   |
| C8—C7—H7      | 119.1        | C33—C34—H34     | 119.3       |
| C6—C7—H7      | 119.1        | C35—C34—H34     | 119.3       |
| C7—C8—C3      | 116.3 (3)    | C34—C35—C36     | 117.5 (3)   |
| C7—C8—H8      | 121.9        | C34—C35—C37     | 121.7 (3)   |
| C3—C8—H8      | 121.9        | C36—C35—C37     | 120.7 (3)   |
| N1—C10—H10A   | 109.5        | C31—C36—C35     | 121.6 (3)   |
| N1—C10—H10B   | 109.5        | C31—C36—H36     | 119.2       |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5        | C35—C36—H36     | 119.2       |
| N1—C10—H10C   | 109.5        | C35—C37—H37A    | 109.5       |
| H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5        | C35—C37—H37B    | 109.5       |
| H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5        | H37A—C37—H37B   | 109.5       |
| C15—C11—C12   | 107.1 (2)    | C35—C37—H37C    | 109.5       |
| C15—C11—C2    | 125.8 (2)    | H37A—C37—H37C   | 109.5       |
| C12—C11—C2    | 127.1 (2)    | H37B—C37—H37C   | 109.5       |
| C3—N2—C1—N1   | -2.5 (3)     | C23—Fe1—C15—C14 | 48.9 (5)    |
| C2—N2—C1—N1   | -177.06 (19) | C22—Fe1—C15—C14 | -162.4 (6)  |
| C3—N2—C1—C1E  | 175.4 (2)    | C25—Fe1—C15—C14 | 124.0 (3)   |
| C2—N2—C1—C1E  | 0.8 (4)      | C24—Fe1—C15—C14 | 81.1 (3)    |
| C4—N1—C1—N2   | 2.2 (3)      | C11—Fe1—C15—C14 | -119.7 (2)  |
| C10—N1—C1—N2  | -175.3 (2)   | C12—Fe1—C15—C14 | -81.25 (17) |
| C4—N1—C1—C1E  | -175.6 (2)   | C13—Fe1—C15—C14 | -37.19 (16) |
| C10—N1—C1—C1E | 7.0 (4)      | C21—Fe1—C15—C11 | -74.5 (2)   |
| C1—N2—C2—C11  | 82.7 (3)     | C23—Fe1—C15—C11 | 168.7 (4)   |
| C3—N2—C2—C11  | -91.1 (3)    | C22—Fe1—C15—C11 | -42.7 (6)   |

|                 |             |                 |            |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| C1—N2—C3—C4     | 1.9 (3)     | C25—Fe1—C15—C11 | -116.3 (3) |
| C2—N2—C3—C4     | 176.57 (19) | C24—Fe1—C15—C11 | -159.1 (2) |
| C1—N2—C3—C8     | -176.9 (3)  | C12—Fe1—C15—C11 | 38.47 (14) |
| C2—N2—C3—C8     | -2.2 (4)    | C13—Fe1—C15—C11 | 82.53 (16) |
| C8—C3—C4—N1     | 178.4 (2)   | C14—Fe1—C15—C11 | 119.7 (2)  |
| N2—C3—C4—N1     | -0.5 (3)    | C23—Fe1—C21—C22 | -38.1 (3)  |
| C8—C3—C4—C5     | -0.9 (4)    | C25—Fe1—C21—C22 | -118.8 (4) |
| N2—C3—C4—C5     | -179.8 (2)  | C24—Fe1—C21—C22 | -79.8 (3)  |
| C1—N1—C4—C3     | -1.0 (3)    | C11—Fe1—C21—C22 | 125.0 (3)  |
| C10—N1—C4—C3    | 176.6 (2)   | C15—Fe1—C21—C22 | 167.1 (3)  |
| C1—N1—C4—C5     | 178.1 (3)   | C12—Fe1—C21—C22 | 81.2 (3)   |
| C10—N1—C4—C5    | -4.3 (4)    | C13—Fe1—C21—C22 | 44.0 (4)   |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | 1.3 (4)     | C14—Fe1—C21—C22 | -155.4 (5) |
| N1—C4—C5—C6     | -177.7 (3)  | C23—Fe1—C21—C25 | 80.8 (3)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C7     | -0.9 (4)    | C22—Fe1—C21—C25 | 118.8 (4)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C8     | 0.1 (5)     | C24—Fe1—C21—C25 | 39.0 (3)   |
| C6—C7—C8—C3     | 0.4 (4)     | C11—Fe1—C21—C25 | -116.1 (3) |
| C4—C3—C8—C7     | 0.0 (4)     | C15—Fe1—C21—C25 | -74.1 (3)  |
| N2—C3—C8—C7     | 178.6 (3)   | C12—Fe1—C21—C25 | -159.9 (3) |
| N2—C2—C11—C15   | 84.2 (3)    | C13—Fe1—C21—C25 | 162.9 (3)  |
| N2—C2—C11—C12   | -93.4 (3)   | C14—Fe1—C21—C25 | -36.6 (6)  |
| N2—C2—C11—Fe1   | 174.77 (15) | C25—C21—C22—C23 | 0.2 (4)    |
| C21—Fe1—C11—C15 | 126.7 (2)   | Fe1—C21—C22—C23 | 60.2 (3)   |
| C23—Fe1—C11—C15 | -162.3 (5)  | C25—C21—C22—Fe1 | -60.0 (2)  |
| C22—Fe1—C11—C15 | 166.9 (2)   | C23—Fe1—C22—C21 | 118.4 (4)  |
| C25—Fe1—C11—C15 | 83.1 (3)    | C25—Fe1—C22—C21 | 38.5 (3)   |
| C24—Fe1—C11—C15 | 49.7 (4)    | C24—Fe1—C22—C21 | 82.6 (3)   |
| C12—Fe1—C11—C15 | -118.2 (2)  | C11—Fe1—C22—C21 | -74.6 (3)  |
| C13—Fe1—C11—C15 | -80.54 (17) | C15—Fe1—C22—C21 | -40.9 (7)  |
| C14—Fe1—C11—C15 | -37.24 (15) | C12—Fe1—C22—C21 | -116.5 (3) |
| C21—Fe1—C11—C12 | -115.1 (2)  | C13—Fe1—C22—C21 | -159.7 (3) |
| C23—Fe1—C11—C12 | -44.1 (6)   | C14—Fe1—C22—C21 | 165.6 (3)  |
| C22—Fe1—C11—C12 | -74.9 (3)   | C21—Fe1—C22—C23 | -118.4 (4) |
| C25—Fe1—C11—C12 | -158.7 (2)  | C25—Fe1—C22—C23 | -79.9 (4)  |
| C24—Fe1—C11—C12 | 167.9 (4)   | C24—Fe1—C22—C23 | -35.7 (3)  |
| C15—Fe1—C11—C12 | 118.2 (2)   | C11—Fe1—C22—C23 | 167.0 (3)  |
| C13—Fe1—C11—C12 | 37.63 (16)  | C15—Fe1—C22—C23 | -159.3 (5) |
| C14—Fe1—C11—C12 | 80.93 (16)  | C12—Fe1—C22—C23 | 125.1 (3)  |
| C21—Fe1—C11—C2  | 6.7 (3)     | C13—Fe1—C22—C23 | 82.0 (4)   |
| C23—Fe1—C11—C2  | 77.7 (6)    | C14—Fe1—C22—C23 | 47.3 (5)   |
| C22—Fe1—C11—C2  | 46.9 (3)    | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.0 (5)    |
| C25—Fe1—C11—C2  | -36.9 (3)   | Fe1—C22—C23—C24 | 60.4 (3)   |
| C24—Fe1—C11—C2  | -70.3 (4)   | C21—C22—C23—Fe1 | -60.3 (3)  |
| C15—Fe1—C11—C2  | -120.0 (3)  | C21—Fe1—C23—C24 | -82.9 (3)  |
| C12—Fe1—C11—C2  | 121.8 (3)   | C22—Fe1—C23—C24 | -120.3 (5) |
| C13—Fe1—C11—C2  | 159.4 (2)   | C25—Fe1—C23—C24 | -37.9 (3)  |
| C14—Fe1—C11—C2  | -157.3 (2)  | C11—Fe1—C23—C24 | -160.1 (5) |
| C15—C11—C12—C13 | 0.6 (3)     | C15—Fe1—C23—C24 | 47.2 (5)   |
| C2—C11—C12—C13  | 178.6 (2)   | C12—Fe1—C23—C24 | 165.4 (3)  |

## supplementary materials

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|                 |             |                 |            |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| Fe1—C11—C12—C13 | -59.15 (19) | C13—Fe1—C23—C24 | 123.9 (3)  |
| C15—C11—C12—Fe1 | 59.78 (16)  | C14—Fe1—C23—C24 | 81.6 (3)   |
| C2—C11—C12—Fe1  | -122.3 (2)  | C21—Fe1—C23—C22 | 37.4 (3)   |
| C21—Fe1—C12—C13 | -156.4 (2)  | C25—Fe1—C23—C22 | 82.3 (3)   |
| C23—Fe1—C12—C13 | -74.7 (3)   | C24—Fe1—C23—C22 | 120.3 (5)  |
| C22—Fe1—C12—C13 | -115.3 (2)  | C11—Fe1—C23—C22 | -39.8 (7)  |
| C25—Fe1—C12—C13 | 169.7 (4)   | C15—Fe1—C23—C22 | 167.5 (3)  |
| C24—Fe1—C12—C13 | -45.6 (5)   | C12—Fe1—C23—C22 | -74.3 (4)  |
| C11—Fe1—C12—C13 | 119.4 (2)   | C13—Fe1—C23—C22 | -115.8 (3) |
| C15—Fe1—C12—C13 | 80.91 (18)  | C14—Fe1—C23—C22 | -158.2 (3) |
| C14—Fe1—C12—C13 | 37.20 (16)  | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -0.3 (5)   |
| C21—Fe1—C12—C11 | 84.2 (2)    | Fe1—C23—C24—C25 | 59.4 (3)   |
| C23—Fe1—C12—C11 | 165.9 (2)   | C22—C23—C24—Fe1 | -59.7 (3)  |
| C22—Fe1—C12—C11 | 125.3 (2)   | C21—Fe1—C24—C23 | 80.1 (3)   |
| C25—Fe1—C12—C11 | 50.3 (4)    | C22—Fe1—C24—C23 | 37.3 (3)   |
| C24—Fe1—C12—C11 | -164.9 (4)  | C25—Fe1—C24—C23 | 119.6 (4)  |
| C15—Fe1—C12—C11 | -38.47 (14) | C11—Fe1—C24—C23 | 166.0 (3)  |
| C13—Fe1—C12—C11 | -119.4 (2)  | C15—Fe1—C24—C23 | -157.9 (3) |
| C14—Fe1—C12—C11 | -82.17 (16) | C12—Fe1—C24—C23 | -39.4 (6)  |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.7 (3)    | C13—Fe1—C24—C23 | -74.0 (3)  |
| Fe1—C12—C13—C14 | -59.54 (19) | C14—Fe1—C24—C23 | -115.4 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—Fe1 | 58.87 (17)  | C21—Fe1—C24—C25 | -39.6 (3)  |
| C21—Fe1—C13—C14 | 172.2 (3)   | C23—Fe1—C24—C25 | -119.6 (4) |
| C23—Fe1—C13—C14 | -115.3 (3)  | C22—Fe1—C24—C25 | -82.4 (3)  |
| C22—Fe1—C13—C14 | -157.2 (2)  | C11—Fe1—C24—C25 | 46.4 (5)   |
| C25—Fe1—C13—C14 | -46.8 (5)   | C15—Fe1—C24—C25 | 82.4 (3)   |
| C24—Fe1—C13—C14 | -76.6 (3)   | C12—Fe1—C24—C25 | -159.0 (4) |
| C11—Fe1—C13—C14 | 81.72 (16)  | C13—Fe1—C24—C25 | 166.4 (3)  |
| C15—Fe1—C13—C14 | 37.43 (15)  | C14—Fe1—C24—C25 | 125.0 (3)  |
| C12—Fe1—C13—C14 | 119.6 (2)   | C23—C24—C25—C21 | 0.4 (4)    |
| C21—Fe1—C13—C12 | 52.6 (4)    | Fe1—C24—C25—C21 | 60.3 (2)   |
| C23—Fe1—C13—C12 | 125.1 (3)   | C23—C24—C25—Fe1 | -59.9 (3)  |
| C22—Fe1—C13—C12 | 83.2 (2)    | C22—C21—C25—C24 | -0.3 (4)   |
| C25—Fe1—C13—C12 | -166.4 (5)  | Fe1—C21—C25—C24 | -60.8 (2)  |
| C24—Fe1—C13—C12 | 163.8 (2)   | C22—C21—C25—Fe1 | 60.4 (3)   |
| C11—Fe1—C13—C12 | -37.87 (15) | C21—Fe1—C25—C24 | 116.4 (4)  |
| C15—Fe1—C13—C12 | -82.16 (17) | C23—Fe1—C25—C24 | 36.0 (3)   |
| C14—Fe1—C13—C12 | -119.6 (2)  | C22—Fe1—C25—C24 | 79.5 (3)   |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.4 (3)     | C11—Fe1—C25—C24 | -160.3 (3) |
| Fe1—C13—C14—C15 | -58.71 (18) | C15—Fe1—C25—C24 | -116.7 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—Fe1 | 59.15 (19)  | C12—Fe1—C25—C24 | 163.4 (3)  |
| C21—Fe1—C14—C13 | -167.1 (5)  | C13—Fe1—C25—C24 | -39.1 (6)  |
| C23—Fe1—C14—C13 | 82.6 (3)    | C14—Fe1—C25—C24 | -74.8 (3)  |
| C22—Fe1—C14—C13 | 49.6 (4)    | C23—Fe1—C25—C21 | -80.4 (3)  |
| C25—Fe1—C14—C13 | 163.9 (2)   | C22—Fe1—C25—C21 | -36.9 (2)  |
| C24—Fe1—C14—C13 | 122.7 (3)   | C24—Fe1—C25—C21 | -116.4 (4) |
| C11—Fe1—C14—C13 | -82.00 (16) | C11—Fe1—C25—C21 | 83.3 (3)   |
| C15—Fe1—C14—C13 | -119.7 (2)  | C15—Fe1—C25—C21 | 127.0 (3)  |
| C12—Fe1—C14—C13 | -37.71 (16) | C12—Fe1—C25—C21 | 47.0 (5)   |

|                 |             |                 |            |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| C21—Fe1—C14—C15 | -47.4 (5)   | C13—Fe1—C25—C21 | -155.5 (4) |
| C23—Fe1—C14—C15 | -157.7 (3)  | C14—Fe1—C25—C21 | 168.8 (2)  |
| C22—Fe1—C14—C15 | 169.4 (3)   | N2—C1—C1E—C2E   | -150.1 (3) |
| C25—Fe1—C14—C15 | -76.4 (3)   | N1—C1—C1E—C2E   | 27.4 (4)   |
| C24—Fe1—C14—C15 | -117.5 (3)  | C1—C1E—C2E—C31  | 171.4 (2)  |
| C11—Fe1—C14—C15 | 37.74 (15)  | C1E—C2E—C31—C36 | -8.8 (4)   |
| C12—Fe1—C14—C15 | 82.03 (16)  | C1E—C2E—C31—C32 | 173.6 (3)  |
| C13—Fe1—C14—C15 | 119.7 (2)   | C36—C31—C32—C33 | 1.9 (4)    |
| C13—C14—C15—C11 | -0.1 (3)    | C2E—C31—C32—C33 | 179.6 (3)  |
| Fe1—C14—C15—C11 | -58.98 (16) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | -0.8 (4)   |
| C13—C14—C15—Fe1 | 58.93 (19)  | C32—C33—C34—C35 | -1.6 (4)   |
| C12—C11—C15—C14 | -0.4 (3)    | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 2.9 (4)    |
| C2—C11—C15—C14  | -178.3 (2)  | C33—C34—C35—C37 | -175.0 (3) |
| Fe1—C11—C15—C14 | 59.52 (17)  | C32—C31—C36—C35 | -0.5 (4)   |
| C12—C11—C15—Fe1 | -59.87 (16) | C2E—C31—C36—C35 | -178.1 (2) |
| C2—C11—C15—Fe1  | 122.2 (2)   | C34—C35—C36—C31 | -1.8 (4)   |
| C21—Fe1—C15—C14 | 165.8 (2)   | C37—C35—C36—C31 | 176.1 (3)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry* (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>    | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C34—H34...Cg1 <sup>i</sup> | 0.93        | 2.65          | 3.472 (3)             | 149                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-3/2, -y+3/2, z$ .

Fig. 1

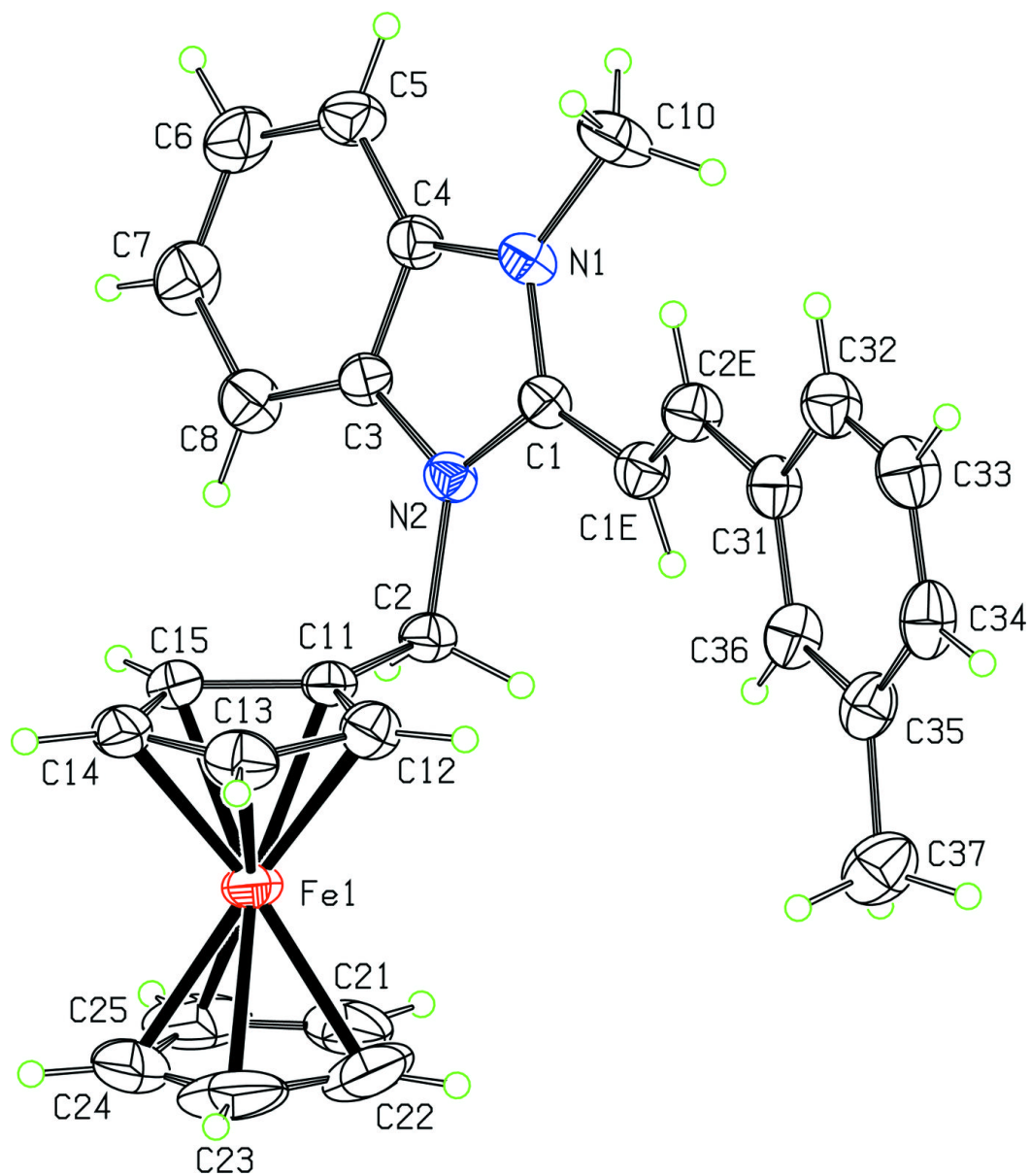




Fig. 2

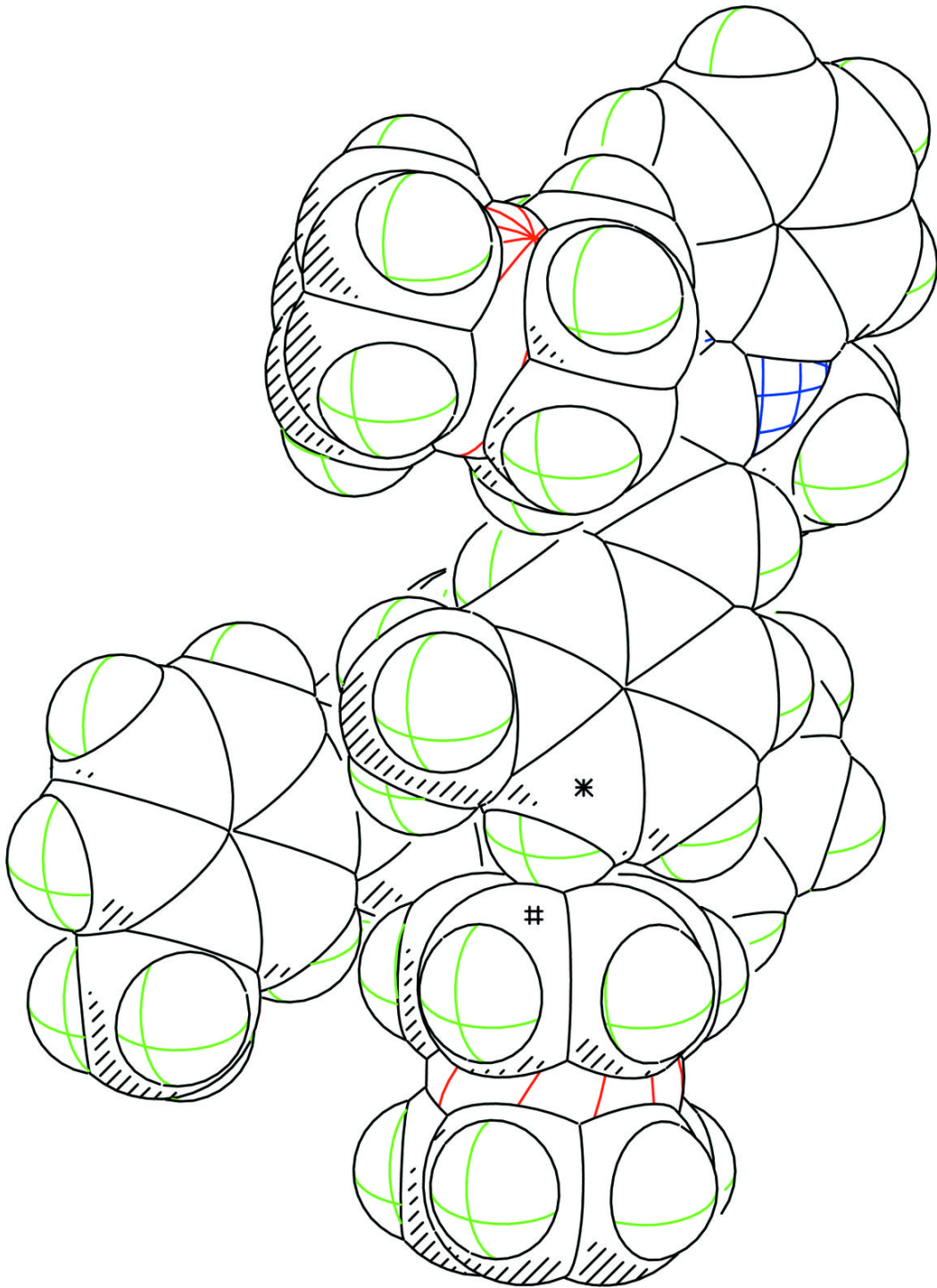


Fig. 3

